

PROBLEMS OF DISAPPEARANCE OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF ANIMALS IN UKRAINE

N. G. Vovk

Irpın State College of Economy and Jurisprudence
35, Universytetska str., Irpin, Kyiv region, 08201, Ukraine

The article expounds the data on the associations of different types of animals on the edge of disappearance. The mutual relations of society and nature are based on the fact that factors of the economy growing, capital goods, natural resources are used by society for development of production that results in active disappearance of animals. Deforestation, destructions of steppes, drainage of bogs, storage pools and channels building, gasket of motorways and railways, lines of electricity transmissions, constructions of cities, industrial objects, development of extractable resources radically change ecosystems.

For the animals that have been adjusting to the certain conditions for millenniums, such dramatic changes appear unfavorable and they either disappear fully, or become rare.

Human being, interfering in nature, must remember that nature remains exclusive and unchanging source of all the riches that the human being needs for existence. Thus the main duty of everybody and all the society in general is careful attitude towards nature, maintenance of plant and animal world's representatives.

To save nature, increase its riches is on the state importance issue. An important role herein is played by the nature protection territories. These are reserves, national parks and botanical gardens that Ukraine is rich in.

On these territories it is forbidden to conduct economical works, hunt on animals, collect garden plants and seeds. Humanity, understanding this, runs conferences, creates organizations on animal and plant defense, conducts monitoring that induces the population of the Earth to treat "our Friars Minors" thriftily.

Keywords: TYPES OF ANIMALS, DISAPPEARANCE OF ANIMALS, RED BOOK OF UKRAINE, BROWN BEAR, MINK, HEMIECHINUS AURITUS, FOREST CAT, ELK, POACHING.